

**Constitution & Bylaws
for
Christ Lutheran Church
Ferndale, Washington**



**a Congregation of the
Evangelical Lutheran
Church in America[®]**



**Evangelical Lutheran
Church in America**

God's work. Our hands.

**Adopted November 18, 2012
(Amended November 24, 2013)**

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Constitution for

Christ Lutheran Church Ferndale, Washington

Adopted 2012

PREAMBLE

We, baptized members of the Church of Christ, responding in faith to the call of the Holy Spirit through the Gospel, desiring to unite together to preach the Word, administer the sacraments, and carry out God's mission, do hereby adopt this constitution and solemnly pledge ourselves to be governed by its provisions. In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit.

Chapter 1.

NAME AND INCORPORATION

- C1.01.** The name of this congregation shall be Christ Lutheran Church.
- C1.02.** For the purpose of this constitution and the accompanying bylaws, the congregation of Christ Lutheran Church is hereinafter designated as "this congregation."
- C1.11.** This congregation shall be incorporated under the laws of the State of Washington.

Chapter 2.

CONFESSION OF FAITH

- *C2.01.** This congregation confesses the Triune God, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit.
- *C2.02.** This congregation confesses Jesus Christ as Lord and Savior and the Gospel as the power of God for the salvation of all who believe.
 - a. Jesus Christ is the Word of God incarnate, through whom everything was made and through whose life, death, and resurrection God fashions a new creation.
 - b. The proclamation of God's message to us as both Law and Gospel is the Word of God, revealing judgment and mercy through word and deed, beginning with the Word in creation, continuing in the history of Israel, and centering in all its fullness in the person and work of Jesus Christ.
 - c. The canonical Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments are the written Word of God. Inspired by God's Spirit speaking through their authors, they record and announce God's revelation centering in Jesus Christ. Through them God's Spirit speaks to us to create and sustain Christian faith and fellowship for service in the world.

* Required provision

- *C2.03.** This congregation accepts the canonical Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments as the inspired Word of God and the authoritative source and norm of its proclamation, faith, and life.

- *C2.04. This congregation accepts the Apostles', Nicene, and Athanasian Creeds as true declarations of the faith of this congregation.
- *C2.05. This congregation accepts the Unaltered Augsburg Confession as a true witness to the Gospel, acknowledging as one with it in faith and doctrine all churches that likewise accept the teachings of the Unaltered Augsburg Confession.
- *C2.06. This congregation accepts the other confessional writings in the Book of Concord, namely, the Apology of the Augsburg Confession, the Smalcald Articles and the Treatise, the Small Catechism, the Large Catechism, and the Formula of Concord, as further valid interpretations of the faith of the Church.
- *C2.07. This congregation confesses the Gospel, recorded in the Holy Scripture and confessed in the ecumenical creeds and Lutheran confessional writings, as the power of God to create and sustain the Church for God's mission in the world.

Chapter 3.

NATURE OF THE CHURCH

- *C3.01. All power in the Church belongs to our Lord Jesus Christ, its head. All actions of this congregation are to be carried out under his rule and authority.
- *C3.02. The Church exists both as an inclusive fellowship and as local congregations gathered for worship and Christian service. Congregations find their fulfillment in the universal community of the Church, and the universal Church exists in and through congregations. The Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, therefore, derives its character and powers both from the sanction and representation of its congregations and from its inherent nature as an expression of the broader fellowship of the faithful. In length, it acknowledges itself to be in the historic continuity of the communion of saints; in breadth, it expresses the fellowship of believers and congregations in our day.
- *C3.03. The name Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA or "this church") as used herein refers in general references to this whole church, including its three expressions – congregations, synods, and the churchwide organization. The name Evangelical Lutheran Church in America is also the name of the corporation of the churchwide organization to which specific references may be made herein.

Chapter 4.

STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

- *C4.01. The Church is a people created by God in Christ, empowered by the Holy Spirit, called and sent to bear witness to God's creative, redeeming, and sanctifying activity in the world.
- *C4.02. To participate in God's mission, this congregation as a part of the Church shall:

- a. Worship God in proclamation of the Word and administration of the sacraments and through lives of prayer, praise, thanksgiving, witness, and service.
- b. Proclaim God's saving Gospel of justification by grace for Christ's sake through faith alone, according to the apostolic witness in the Holy Scripture, preserving and transmitting the Gospel faithfully to future generations.
- c. Carry out Christ's Great Commission by reaching out to all people to bring them to faith in Christ and by doing all ministry with a global awareness consistent with the understanding of God as Creator, Redeemer, and Sanctifier of all.
- d. Serve in response to God's love to meet human needs, caring for the sick and the aged, advocating dignity and justice for all people, working for peace and reconciliation among the nations, and standing with the poor and powerless, and committing itself to their needs.
- e. Nurture its members in the Word of God so as to grow in faith and hope and love, to see daily life as the primary setting for the exercise of their Christian calling, and to use the gifts of the Spirit for their life together and for their calling in the world.
- f. Manifest the unity given to the people of God by living together in the love of Christ and by joining with other Christians in prayer and action to express and preserve the unity which the Spirit gives.

***C4.03.** To fulfill these purposes, this congregation shall:

- a. Provide services of worship at which the Word of God is preached and the sacraments are administered.
- b. Provide pastoral care and assist all members to participate in this ministry.
- c. Challenge, equip, and support all members in carrying out their calling in their daily lives and in their congregation.
- d. Teach the Word of God.
- e. Witness to the reconciling Word of God in Christ, reaching out to all people.
- f. Respond to human need, work for justice and peace, care for the sick and the suffering, and participate responsibly in society.
- g. Motivate its members to provide financial support for the congregation's ministry and the ministry of other parts of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
- h. Foster and participate in interdependent relationships with other congregations, the synod, and the church-wide organization of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
- i. Foster and participate in ecumenical relationships consistent with church-wide policy.

***C4.04.** This congregation shall develop an organizational structure to be described in the bylaws. The Congregation Council shall prepare descriptions of the responsibilities of each committee, task force, or other organizational group and shall review their actions. Such descriptions

shall be contained in the bylaws and continuing resolutions in the section on the Congregation Council.

- *C4.05. This congregation shall, from time to time, adopt a mission statement which will provide specific direction for its programs.
- *C4.06. References herein to the nature of the relationship between the three expressions of this church – congregation, synod, and the churchwide organization – as being interdependent or as being in a partnership relationship describe the mutual responsibility of these expressions in God’s mission and the fulfillment of the purposes of this church as described in this chapter, and do not imply or describe the creation of partnerships, co-ventures, agencies, or other legal relationships recognized in civil law.

Chapter 5.

POWERS OF THE CONGREGATION

- *C5.01. The powers of this congregation are those necessary to fulfill its purpose.
- *C5.02. The powers of this congregation are vested in the Congregation Meeting called and conducted as provided in this constitution and bylaws.
- *C5.03. Only such authority as is delegated to the Congregation Council or other organizational units in this congregation’s governing documents is recognized. All remaining authority is retained by the congregation. The congregation is authorized to:
 - a. call a pastor as provided in Chapter 9;
 - b. terminate the call of a pastor as provided in Chapter 9;
 - c. call or terminate the call of associates in ministry, deaconesses, and diaconal ministers in conformity with the applicable policy of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America;
 - d. adopt amendments to the constitution, as provided in Chapter 17, and amendments to the bylaws, as specified in Chapter 16, and continuing resolutions, as provided in Chapter 18.
 - e. approve the annual budget;
 - f. acquire real and personal property by gift, devise, purchase, or other lawful means;
 - g. hold title to and use its property for any and all activities consistent with its purpose;
 - h. sell, mortgage, lease, transfer, or otherwise dispose of its property by any lawful means;
 - i. elect its Congregation Council, and require the members of the council to carry out their duties in accordance with the constitution, bylaws, and continuing resolutions; and
 - j. terminate its relationship with the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America as provided in Chapter 6.
- *C5.04. This congregation shall choose from among its voting members laypersons to serve as voting members of the Synod Assembly as well as persons to represent it at meetings of any conference, cluster, coalition, or other area subdivision of which it is a member. The number

of persons to be elected by the congregation and other qualifications shall be as prescribed in guidelines established by the Northwest Washington Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.

Chapter 6.

CHURCH AFFILIATION

- *C6.01.** This congregation shall be an interdependent part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America or its successor, and of the Northwest Washington Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America. This congregation is subject to the discipline of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
- *C6.02.** This congregation accepts the Confession of Faith and agrees to the Purposes of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America and shall act in accordance with them.
- *C6.03.** This congregation acknowledges its relationship with the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America in which:
 - a. This congregation agrees to be responsible for its life as a Christian community.
 - b. This congregation pledges its financial support and participation in the life and mission of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
 - c. This congregation agrees to call pastoral leadership from the clergy roster of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America in accordance with its call procedures except in special circumstances and with the approval of the bishop of the synod. These special circumstances are limited either to calling a candidate approved from the roster of ordained ministers of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America or to contracting for pastoral services with an ordained minister of a church body with which the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America officially has established a relationship of full communion.
 - d. This congregation agrees to consider associates in ministry, deaconesses, and diaconal ministers for call to other staff positions in the congregation according to the procedures of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
 - e. This congregation agrees to file this constitution and any subsequent changes to this constitution with the synod for review to ascertain that all of its provisions are in agreement with the constitution and bylaws of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America and with the constitution of the synod.
- *C6.04.** Affiliation with the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America may be terminated as follows:
 - a. This congregation takes action to dissolve.
 - b. This congregation ceases to exist.
 - c. This congregation is removed from membership in the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America according to the procedures for discipline of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
 - d. This congregation follows the procedures outlined in *C6.05.

- *C6.05.** A congregation may terminate its relationship with this church by the following procedure:
- a. A resolution indicating the intent to terminate its relationship must be adopted at a legally called and conducted special meeting of the congregation by a two-thirds vote of the voting members present. Such meeting may be held no sooner than 30 days after written notice of the meeting is received by the bishop of the synod, during which time the congregation shall consult with the bishop and the bishop's designee, if any. The times and manner of the consultation shall be determined by the bishop in consultation with the congregation council. Unless he or she is a voting member of the congregation, the bishop and the bishop's designees, if any, shall have voice but not vote at the meeting.
 - b. The secretary of the congregation shall submit a copy of the resolution to the bishop, attesting that the special meeting was legally called and conducted and certifying the outcome of the vote, and shall mail a copy of the resolution to voting members of the congregation. This notice shall be submitted within 10 days after the resolution has been adopted.
 - c. The bishop of the synod and the congregation shall continue in consultation, as specified in paragraph a. above, during a period of at least 90 days after receipt by the synod of the notice as specified in paragraph b. above.
 - d. If the congregation, after such consultation, still seeks to terminate its relationship, such action may be taken at a legally called and conducted special meeting by a two-thirds vote of the voting members present. Notice of the meeting shall be mailed to all voting members and to the bishop at least 10 days in advance of the meeting. Unless he or she is a voting member of the congregation, the bishop or bishop's designees, if any, shall have voice but not vote at the meeting.
 - e. A copy of the resolution, attesting that the special meeting was legally called and conducted and certifying the outcome of the vote, shall be sent to the bishop within 10 days after the resolution has been adopted, at which time the relationship between the congregation and this church shall be terminated subject to paragraphs g., h., and i. below. Unless this notification to the bishop also certifies that the congregation has voted by a two-thirds vote to affiliate with another Lutheran denomination, the congregation will be conclusively presumed to be an independent or non-Lutheran church.
 - f. Notice of termination shall be forwarded by the bishop to the secretary of this church, who shall report the termination to the Churchwide Assemble.
 - g. Congregations seeking to terminate their relationship with this church which fail or refuse to comply with each of the foregoing provisions in *C6.05., shall be required to receive

Synod Council approval before terminating their membership in this church.

- h. Congregations which had been members of the Lutheran Church in America shall be required, in addition to complying with the foregoing provisions in *C6.05., to receive synodical approval before terminating their membership in this church.
- i. Congregations established by the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America shall be required, in addition to complying with the foregoing provisions in *C6.05., to satisfy all financial obligations to this church and receive Synod Council approval before terminating their membership in this church.
- j. If a congregation fails to achieve the required two-thirds vote of voting members present at the congregation's first meeting as specified in paragraph a. above, another special meeting to consider termination of relationship with this church may be called no sooner than six months after that first meeting. If a congregation fails to achieve the required two-thirds vote of voting members present at a congregation's second meeting as specified in paragraph d. above, another attempt to consider termination of relationship with this church must follow all requirements of *C6.05., and may begin no sooner than six months after that second meeting.

***C6.06.** If this congregation considers relocation, it shall confer with the bishop of the synod in which it is territorially located and the appropriate program unit of the church-wide organization before any steps are taken leading to such action. The approval of the Synod Council shall be received before any such action is effected.

***C6.07.** If this congregation considers developing an additional site to be used for worship, it shall confer with the bishop of the synod in which it is territorially located and the appropriate program unit of the church-wide organization before any steps are taken leading to such action.

Chapter 7.

PROPERTY OWNERSHIP

***C7.01.** If this congregation ceases to exist, title to undisposed property shall pass to the Northwest Washington Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.

***C7.02.** If this congregation is removed from membership in the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America according to its procedure for discipline, title to property shall continue to reside in this congregation.

***C7.03.** If a **two-thirds majority** of the voting members of this congregation present at a legally called and conducted special meeting of this congregation vote to transfer to another Lutheran church body, title to property shall continue to reside in this congregation, provided the process for termination of relationship in *C6.05. has been followed.

Before this congregation takes action to transfer to another Lutheran church body, it shall consult with representatives of the Northwest Washington Synod.

- *C7.04.** If a **two-thirds majority** of the voting members of this congregation present at a legally called and conducted special meeting of this congregation vote to become independent or relate to a non-Lutheran church body and have followed the process for termination of relationship in *C6.05., title to property of this congregation shall continue to reside in this congregation only with the consent of the Synod Council. The Synod Council, after consultation with this congregation by the established synodical process, may give approval to the request to become independent or to relate to a non-Lutheran church body in which case title shall remain with the majority of this congregation. If the Synod Council fails to give such approval, title shall remain with those members who desire to continue as a congregation of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.

Chapter 8.

MEMBERSHIP

- *C8.01.** Members of this congregation shall be those baptized persons on the roll of this congregation at the time that this constitution is adopted and those who are admitted thereafter and who have declared and maintain their membership in accordance with the provisions of this constitution and its bylaws.
- *C8.02.** Members shall be classified as follows:
- a. **Baptized** members are those persons who have been received by the Sacrament of Holy Baptism in this congregation, or, having been previously baptized in the name of the Triune God, have been received by certificate of transfer from other Lutheran congregations or by affirmation of faith.
 - b. **Confirmed** members are baptized persons who have been confirmed in this congregation, those who have been received by adult baptism or by transfer as confirmed members from other Lutheran congregations, or baptized persons received by affirmation of faith.
 - c. **Voting** members are confirmed members. Such confirmed members, during the current or preceding calendar year, shall have communed in this congregation and shall have made a contribution of record to this congregation. Members of this congregation who have satisfied these basic standards shall have the privilege of voice and vote at every regular and special meeting of the congregation.
 - d. **Associate** members are persons holding membership in other Christian congregations who wish to retain such membership but desire to participate in the life and mission of this congregation, or persons who wish to retain a relationship with this congregation while being members of other congregations. They have all the privileges

and duties of membership except voting rights and eligibility for elected offices or membership on the Congregation Council of this congregation.

***C8.03.** All applications for confirmed membership shall be submitted to and shall require the approval of the Congregation Council.

***C8.04.** It shall be the privilege and duty of members of this congregation to:

- a. make regular use of the means of grace, both Word and sacraments;
- b. live a Christian life in accordance with the Word of God and the teachings of the Lutheran church; and
- c. support the work of this congregation, the synod, and the church-wide organization of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America through contributions of their time, abilities, and financial support as biblical stewards.

C8.04.01 Communion Participation:

All baptized Christians who desire a closer relationship with Jesus Christ, who is present in the bread and wine, are welcome to receive Holy communion. Those who believe, but are not baptized, are invited forward for a blessing. Young children who are baptized may receive communion at the discretion of their parents.

***C8.05.** Membership in this congregation shall be terminated by any of the following:

- a. death;
- b. resignation;
- c. transfer or release;
- d. disciplinary action by the Congregation Council; or
- e. removal from the roll due to inactivity as defined in the bylaws.

Such persons who have been removed from the roll of members shall remain persons for whom the Church has a continuing pastoral concern.

C8.05.01 Discontinuance of Membership

- a. In the event of a member leaving this community, the member shall be encouraged to request a transfer to a Lutheran congregation which can serve the member in his new community.
- b. A member desiring to change membership to another Lutheran congregation shall, upon request, receive a Letter of Transfer.
- c. A member who does not, for a period of **one year**, partake of Holy Communion and does not appear to desire to participate in the life and worship of this congregation shall be contacted by the pastor and/or the Evangelism Committee and encouraged to active membership. If, during the **second year**, the member does not actively participate, the member's name may be removed from the membership roster of this congregation and be retained on responsibility list as one who is in special need of this congregation's prayer and concern.
- d. A child, neither of whose parents or guardians is a member of this congregation, may be removed from the roster of baptized members

if the child fails to participate in the life and the worship of this congregation.

Chapter 9.

THE PASTOR

- ***C9.01.** Authority to call a pastor shall be in this congregation by at least a **two-thirds majority** - ballot vote of members present and voting at a meeting legally called for that purpose. Before a call is issued, the officers, or a committee elected by this congregation to recommend the call, shall seek the advice and help of the bishop of the synod.
- ***C9.02.** Only a member of the clergy roster of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America or a candidate for the roster of ordained ministers who has been recommended for the congregation by the synodical bishop may be called as a pastor of this congregation.
- ***C9.03.** Consistent with the faith and practice of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America,
 - a. Every ordained minister shall:
 - 1) preach the Word;
 - 2) administer the sacraments;
 - 3) conduct public worship;
 - 4) provide pastoral care; and
 - 5) speak publicly to the world in solidarity with the poor and oppressed, calling for justice and proclaiming God's love for the world.
 - b. Each ordained minister with a congregational call shall, within the congregation:
 - 1) offer instruction, confirm, marry, visit the sick and distressed, and bury the dead;
 - 2) supervise all schools and organizations of this congregation;
 - 3) install regularly elected members of the Congregation Council; and
 - 4) with the council, administer discipline.
 - c. Every pastor shall:
 - 1) strive to extend the Kingdom of God in the community, in the nation, and abroad;
 - 2) seek out and encourage qualified persons to prepare for the ministry of the Gospel;
 - 3) impart knowledge of this church and its wider ministry through distribution of its periodicals and other publications; and
 - 4) endeavor to increase the support given by the congregation to the work of the church-wide organization of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA) and of the Northwest Washington Synod of the ELCA.

***C9.04.** The specific duties of the pastor, compensation, and other matters pertaining to the service of the pastor shall be included in a letter of call, which shall be attested by the bishop of the synod.

- *C9.05.** a. The call of a congregation, when accepted by a pastor, shall constitute a continuing mutual relationship and commitment, which, except in the case of the death of the pastor, shall be terminated only following consultation with the synodical bishop and for the following reasons:
- 1) mutual agreement to terminate the call or the completion of a call for a specific term;
 - 2) resignation of the pastor, which shall become effective, unless otherwise agreed, 30 days after the date on which it was submitted;
 - 3) inability to conduct the pastoral office effectively in the congregation in view of local conditions, without reflection on the competence or the moral and spiritual character of the pastor;
 - 4) the physical or mental incapacity of the pastor;
 - 5) disqualification of the pastor through discipline on grounds of doctrine, morality, or continued neglect of duty;
 - 6) the dissolution of the congregation or the termination of a parish arrangement; or
 - 7) suspension of the congregation as a result of discipline proceedings.
- b. When allegations of physical or mental incapacity of the pastor or ineffective conduct of the pastoral office have come to the attention of the bishop of the synod, the bishop in his or her sole discretion may, or when such allegations have been brought to the synod's attention by an official recital of allegations by the Congregation Council or by a petition signed by at least **one-third** of the voting members of the congregation, the bishop shall, investigate such conditions personally in company with a committee of **two** ordained ministers and **one** layperson.
- c. In case of alleged physical or mental incapacity, competent medical testimony shall be obtained. When such disability is evident, the bishop of the synod with the advice of the committee shall declare the pastorate vacant. Upon the restoration of a disabled pastor to health, the bishop of the synod shall take steps to enable the pastor to resume the ministry, either in the congregation last served or in another field of labor.
- d. In the case of alleged local difficulties that imperil the effective functioning of the congregation, all concerned persons shall be heard, after which the bishop of the synod together with the committee described in *C9.05.b. shall decide on the course of action to be recommended to the pastor and the congregation. If they agree to carry out such recommendations, no further action shall be taken by the synod. If either party fails to assent, the congregation may dismiss the pastor at a legally called meeting after consultation with

the bishop, either (a) by a **two-thirds majority** vote of the voting members present and voting where the bishop and the committee did not recommend termination of the call, or (b) by a **simple majority** vote of the voting members present and voting where the bishop and the committee recommended termination of the call.

- e. If, in the course of proceedings described in *C9.05.d., the committee concludes that there may be grounds for disciplinary action, the committee shall make recommendations concerning disciplinary action to the synodical bishop, who may bring charges in accordance with the provisions of the constitution and bylaws of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America and the constitution of this synod.
 - f. If, following the appointment of the committee described in *C9.05.b. or d., it should become apparent that the pastoral office cannot be conducted effectively in the congregation(s) being served by the ordained minister due to local conditions, the bishop of the synod may temporarily suspend the pastor from service in the congregation(s) without prejudice and with pay provided through a joint synodical and church-wide fund and with housing provided by the congregation(s).
- *C9.06.** At a time of pastoral vacancy, an interim pastor shall be appointed by the bishop of the synod with the consent of this congregation or the Congregation Council.
- *C9.07.** During the period of service, an interim pastor shall have the rights and duties in the congregation of a regularly called pastor and may delegate the same in part to a supply pastor with the consent of the bishop of the synod and this congregation or Congregation Council. The interim pastor and any ordained pastor providing assistance shall refrain from exerting influence in the selection of a pastor. Unless previously agreed upon by the Synod Council, an interim pastor is not available for a regular call to the congregation served.
- *C9.08.** This congregation shall make satisfactory settlement of all financial obligations to a former pastor before calling a successor. A pastor shall make satisfactory settlement of all financial obligations to this congregation before beginning service in a call to another congregation or employment in another ministry setting related to the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
- *C9.09.** When a pastor is called to serve in company with another pastor or pastors, the privileges and responsibilities of each pastor shall be specified in documents to accompany the call and to be drafted in consultation involving the pastors, the Congregation Council, and the bishop of the synod. As occasion requires, the documents may be revised through a similar consultation.
- *C9.11.** With the approval of the bishop of the synod, the congregation may depart from *C9.05.a. and call a pastor for a specific term. Details of such calls shall be in writing setting forth the purpose and conditions involved. Prior to the completion of a term, the bishop or a designated representative of the bishop shall meet with the pastor and representatives of the congregation for a review of the call. Such a call

may also be terminated before its expiration in accordance with the provisions of *C9.05.a.

- *C9.12. The pastor of this congregation:
 - a. shall keep accurate parochial records of all baptisms, confirmations, marriages, burials, communicants, members received, members dismissed, or members excluded from the congregation;
 - b. shall submit a summary of such statistics annually to the synod; and
 - c. shall become a member of this congregation upon receipt and acceptance of the letter of call. In a parish of multiple congregations, the pastor shall hold membership in one of the congregations.
- *C9.13. The pastor(s) shall submit a report of his or her ministry to the bishop of the synod at least **90** days prior to each regular meeting of the Synod Assembly.
- *C9.14. The parochial records of this congregation shall be maintained by the pastor and shall remain the property of the congregation. The secretary of this congregation shall attest in writing to the bishop of this synod that such records have been placed in his or her hands in good order by a departing pastor before the installation of that pastor in another field of labor or the granting by the synod of retired status to the pastor.
- C9.20. Ecumenical pastoral ministry**
- C9.21.** Under special circumstances, subject to the approval of the synodical bishop and the concurrence of this congregation, an ordained minister of a church body with which the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America officially has established a relationship of full communion may serve temporarily as pastor of this congregation under a contract between the congregation and the ordained minister in a form proposed by the synodical bishop and approved by the congregation as specified in C9.01.

Chapter 10.

CONGREGATION MEETING

- C10.01.** The annual meeting of this congregation shall be held before November 30. The congregation President shall preside.
- C10.02.** A special Congregation Meeting may be called by the pastor, the Congregation Council, or the president of this congregation, and shall be called by the president of this congregation upon the written request of **twenty** of the voting members. The call for each special meeting shall specify the purpose for which it is to be held and no other business shall be transacted.
- C10.03.** Notice of all meetings of this congregation shall be given at the services of worship on the preceding **two** consecutive Sundays and by mail to all voting members at least **10** days in advance of the date of the meeting.
 - a. The posting of such notice in the regular mail, with the regular postage affixed or paid, sent to the last known address of such

members shall be sufficient. Electronic notice of meetings may be provided in addition to notice by regular mail.

- b. Current acceptable technologies may be used in place of mailing for those members who have consented to be notified in this manner.

C10.04. ~~Twenty percent of the voting members present shall constitute a quorum.~~
Ten percent of the voting members shall constitute a quorum.

C10.05. Voting by proxy or by absentee ballot shall not be permitted.

C10.06. All actions approved by the congregation shall be by **majority vote** of those voting members present and voting, except as otherwise provided in this constitution or by state law.

C10.07. *Robert's Rules of Order*, latest edition, shall govern parliamentary procedure of all meetings of this congregation.

Chapter 11.

OFFICERS

C11.01. The officers of this congregation shall be a president, vice president, secretary, and treasurer. The officers shall be voting members of the congregation, and they shall serve for **one** year or until their successors are elected. Terms of office shall begin January 1 and end December 31.

C11.02. The Congregation Council shall elect its officers from its members, except for the Treasurer, at the first meeting after the new Congregation Council members have been elected. The Treasurer may be elected from the Congregations Council's membership or appointed by the Congregation Council from the voting members of this congregation. If the Treasurer is appointed from the voting members of this congregation, he/she shall report to the Congregation Council, attend their regular meetings, and hold membership on the Executive Committee as provided herein.

C11.03. No officer shall hold more than **one** office at a time. No elected officer shall be eligible to serve more than **two** consecutive **one-year** terms in the same office, except for the Treasurer.

C11.03.01. The **President** shall:

- a. Preside at meetings of this congregation, Congregation Council, and Executive Committee as well as overseeing the creation of agendas for such meetings.
- b. Perform such other duties as this congregation or Congregation Council delegates so long as they do not violate the governing documents of this congregation. This shall include but not be limited to approval by signature of all contractual financing undertaken by this congregation and other legal documents as needed.
- c. Be familiar with this church Constitution and Bylaws including duties of all officers and the Congregation Council.

- C11.03.02.** The **Vice President** shall take the place of the president upon the president's absence, performing such duties as assigned to the president, and:
- a. Provide the congregation Council Nomination Committee with the current information in order to perform its yearly task.
 - b. Assist the congregation Audit Committee in beginning its task in a timely manner including procedures to be followed.
 - c. Monitor the Congregation Constitution, Bylaws, and Continuing Resolutions to see that they are kept up to date. This includes tracking both yearly Synod updates as well as changes considered by Christ Lutheran and advising the Congregation Council if revisions and or amendments need to be made.
- C11.03.03.** The **Secretary** shall keep the minutes of this congregation, Council meetings, and Executive Board meetings and shall make provision for the safe keeping of the archives of this congregation.
- C11.03.04.** The **Treasurer** shall oversee and be responsible for the financial accounts including the following:
- a. Create and print reports such as Income, Expense, Balance Sheet, and Designated Income for this congregation and Congregation Council on a monthly basis.
 - b. Receive and disburse funds in accordance with the decisions of this congregation and Congregation Council. This includes all invoices, wages, taxes, and fees.
 - c. Review and maintain in cooperation with the Property Management Committee the church's property and liability insurance.
 - d. Help maintain the church's non-profit status.
 - e. Assist the Congregation Council in preparing an annual budget as detailed in C12.05c for this congregation's approval.
 - f. Submit for council approval nominations for an Assistant Treasurer, Financial Secretary, and Assistant Financial Secretaries as deemed appropriate. Under the guidance of the treasurer the Financial Secretaries shall:
 1. Keep detailed and accurate records of contributions made by the individual giving units of this congregation when such contributions are made in a manner such that individual identification for the contribution can be made.
 2. Promptly deposit in the church's local bank account all funds of this congregation channeled through this office. The deposit receipt and an accounting of the giving shall be given as soon as possible to the Treasurer.
 3. Distribute offering envelopes to each giving unit before the beginning of each year and to new members during the year.
 4. Each January, prepare a written report of each giving unit's contributions for the previous year. Such report shall include the dates, descriptions, amounts given, and

the total amount given, and shall be delivered to each giving unit or mailed to the last known address.

Chapter 12.

CONGREGATION COUNCIL

- C12.01.** The voting membership of the Congregation Council shall consist of the pastor and not more than **12** members of this congregation. Any voting member of this congregation may be elected, subject only to the limitation on the length of continuous service permitted in that office. A member's place on the Congregation Council shall be declared vacant if the member a) ceases to be a voting member of this congregation or b) is absent from four successive regular meetings of the Congregation Council without cause. Consistent with the laws of the state in which this congregation is incorporated, this congregation may adopt procedures for the removal of a member of the Congregation Council in other circumstances.
- C12.02.** The members of the Congregation Council except the pastor shall be elected by written ballot to serve for **two** years or until their successors are elected. Such members shall be eligible to serve no more than **two** full terms consecutively. Their terms shall begin January 1 following the annual meeting at which they are elected.
- C12.03.** Should a member's place on the Congregation Council be declared vacant, the Congregation Council shall elect from candidates nominated by the Nominating Committee, by majority vote, a successor until the next annual meeting.
- C12.04.** The Congregation Council shall have general oversight of the life and activities of this congregation, and in particular its worship life, to the end that everything be done in accordance with the Word of God and the faith and practice of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America. The duties of the Congregation Council shall include the following:
- a. To lead this congregation in stating its mission, to do long-range planning, to set goals and priorities, and to evaluate its activities in light of its mission and goals.
 - b. To seek to involve all members of this congregation in worship, learning, witness, service, and support.
 - c. To oversee and provide for the administration of this congregation to enable it to fulfill its functions and perform its mission.
 - d. To maintain supportive relationships with the pastor(s) and staff and help them annually to evaluate the fulfillment of their calling or employment.
 - e. To be examples individually and corporately of the style of life and ministry expected of all baptized persons.
 - f. To promote a congregational climate of peace and goodwill, and, as differences and conflicts arise, to endeavor to foster mutual understanding.

- g. To arrange for pastoral service during the sickness or absence of the pastor.
 - h. To emphasize partnership with the synod and church-wide organization of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America as well as cooperation with other congregations, both Lutheran and non-Lutheran, subject to established policies of the synod and the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
 - i. To recommend and encourage the use of program resources produced or approved by the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
- C12.05.** The Congregation Council shall be responsible for the financial and property matters of this congregation.
- a. The Congregation Council shall be the board of trustees of this congregation, and as such shall be responsible for maintaining and protecting its property and the management of its business and fiscal affairs. It shall have the powers and be subject to the obligations that pertain to such boards under the laws of the State of Washington, except as otherwise provided herein.
 - b. The Congregation Council shall not have the authority to buy, sell, or encumber real property unless specifically authorized to do so by a meeting of this congregation.
 - c. The Congregation Council shall prepare an annual budget for adoption by this congregation, and shall supervise the expenditure of funds in accordance therewith following its adoption. The budget shall include this congregation's full indicated share in support of the wider ministry being carried on in partnership with the Synod and church-wide organization.
 - d. The Congregation Council shall ascertain that the financial affairs of this congregation are being conducted efficiently, giving particular attention to the prompt payment of all obligations and to the regular forwarding of benevolence monies to the synodical treasurer.
 - e. The Congregation Council shall be responsible for this congregation's investments and its total insurance program.
- C12.06.** The Congregation Council shall see that the provisions of this Constitution, its Bylaws, and its Continuing Resolutions are carried out.
- C12.07.** The Congregation Council shall provide for an annual review of the membership roster.
- C12.08.** The Congregation Council, through the Executive Board, shall be responsible for the appointment and supervision of staff of this congregation. Nothing in this provision shall be deemed to affect the congregation's responsibility for the call, terms of call, or termination of call of any employees who are on a roster of this church. Input from committees and other salaried staff may be sought as long as confidentiality is maintained.
- C12.08.B12. Concerning Disclosure of Convictions of Crimes Against Children and/or Vulnerable Persons –** All prospective and current employees and volunteers at Christ Lutheran Church will be screened

nationwide for convictions of crimes against children and/or vulnerable persons through an executive committee approved organization prior to initial employment or involvement in a capacity described by this resolution and every two years thereafter. All information obtained will remain confidential.

- C12.09.** The Congregation Council shall submit a comprehensive report to this congregation at the annual meeting.
- C12.11.** The Congregation Council will normally meet once a month and shall determine its meeting schedule at its January meeting for the remainder of the calendar year. Special meetings may be called by the pastor or the president, and shall be called by the president at the request of at least one-half of its members. Notice of each special meeting shall be given to all who are entitled to be present. Emergency meetings and votes may be conducted using current acceptable technologies.
- C12.12.** A **quorum** for the transaction of business shall consist of a **simple majority** of the Congregation Council members present. The same definition of a quorum also applies to meetings conducted by current acceptable technologies. .

Chapter 13.

CONGREGATION COMMITTEES

- C13.01.** The officers of this congregation and the pastor shall constitute the ***Executive Committee***.
 - a. The Executive Committee shall be empowered to make emergency decisions for the best interests of the church when an emergency arises that cannot wait for the next Council meeting. At least one lay member of the Executive Committee and the pastor must be involved in said decision and be held responsible for any action taken until presenting rationale for such action to the Council.
 - b. The Executive Committee shall meet prior to the scheduled Congregation Council meeting to review work of the Congregation, set the agenda for the Council meeting, and suggest items for consideration to committees.
- C13.02.** A ***Nominating Committee*** of **four** voting members of this congregation shall be elected at the annual meeting for a term of **one** year. Members of the Nominating Committee are not eligible for consecutive reelection. The Nominating Committee shall:
 - a. Elect its own chairperson.
 - b. Present candidates for election to the Congregation Council that are qualified and willing to serve when presented at the annual Congregation Meeting.
 - c. Nominate members to the Congregation Council for election to complete any unexpired or vacated council positions.

- C13.03.** An **Audit Committee** of **three** non-council voting members shall be elected annually by this congregation at their regular annual meeting. The Audit Committee shall:
- a. Serve a term of **one** year, additional terms to be non-consecutive;
 - b. Elect its own chairperson;
 - c. Audit all church financial records following procedures as outlined in the most recent Financial Compliance Review as published in the Region 1 Congregation Treasurer's Handbook; and
 - d. Submit a written report of all findings and conditions to the Congregation Council.
- C13.04.** A **Staff Support Committee** (in the absence of a Staff Support Committee the duties shall be fulfilled by the Executive Committee) may be appointed jointly by the president and the pastor to act as a liaison between church staff, this congregation, and Congregation Council. If this committee is appointed (not fulfilled by the Executive Committee):
- a. Term of office shall be two years, three members to be appointed each successive year.
 - b. Committee members will hold no other office in this congregation during their term.
- C13.05.** When a pastoral vacancy occurs, a **Call Committee (minimum of nine voting members)** shall be elected by this congregation. Term of office will terminate upon installation of the newly called pastor. A **Transition Team** may also be established to gather information to be used by the Call Committee.
- C13.06.** Other committees of this congregation may be formed, as the need arises, by decision of the Congregation Council.
- C13.06.01.** Nine Congregation Council Committees shall be formed to perform the duties delegated to them by these Bylaws, continuing Resolutions, and the Congregation Council. The committees shall be titled:
1. Evangelism
 2. Fellowship
 3. Parish Education
 4. Preschool
 5. Property Management
 6. Social Concerns
 7. Stewardship
 8. Worship and Music
 9. Youth
- C13.06.02.** The voting members of this congregation shall volunteer and/or be asked to serve as members of these committees, except as noted in the committee description for the Preschool Committee.
- C13.06.03.** There shall be one Congregation Council lay member on each of the nine committees. That council member shall represent that committee on the Congregation Council. The lay members of the Executive Committee shall not be representatives to other council committees but shall be encouraged to attend council committee meetings or keep in

contact with the council committees and be available to them when needed. In the event that the Treasurer is selected from the Congregation Council membership, the vice president shall become the council member on one of the nine committees in addition to his/her office and position on the Executive Committee.

C13.06.04. There shall be no minimum or maximum number of members serving on the committees, and there shall be no minimum or maximum length of term members can serve, except where stated differently in the committee descriptions provided in these Bylaws.

C13.06.05. Each committee shall elect its own chairperson and a secretary to take minutes at meetings. Copies of all minutes shall be distributed to the committee members, the pastor, church office manager, and each member of the Congregation Council.

C13.06.06. The pastor shall be a nonvoting member of all council committees.

C13.06.07. All council committees shall submit information for developing the Annual budget to the Congregation Council by October 1 of each year.

C13.06.08. On approval of the Congregation Council, any of these nine committees may form ad hoc committees to help them in the performance of their duties. Membership on these ad hoc committees shall conform to the guidelines provided in this chapter of these Bylaws for the members of other council committees.

C13.07. Duties of committees of this congregation shall be specified in the Bylaws.

C13.07.01. The **Evangelism Committee**, working with the pastor, has the responsibility for educating and motivating each member of the congregation to witness to the Good News.

a. Make witnessing and serving the foremost function of every member of the congregation.

b. Assist in calling on visitors and new members, shut-ins, or members who are inactive in church participation.

c. Reach out to the un-churched in our community.

d. Be responsible for church publicity, communications and public relations, which may include media, brochures, church directory, website.

e. Assist the pastor in the review of the membership roster, review of the membership responsibility list, and the contacting of members who are inactive as defined in C8.05.01a.

f. Integrate new people into the life of the congregation.

C13.07.02. The **Fellowship Committee** shall promote fellowship and interaction within this congregation.

a. Plan and direct several social activities during the year which may include dinners, potlucks, media shows, entertainment, recitals, celebrations, etc. Activities should be limited only by Congregation Council approval and Fellowship Committee members' imaginations.

- b. Promote the spirit of “family belonging” in our church.
- c. Coordinate the scheduling of all activities of church fellowship to avoid conflicting times.
- d. Oversee the use and cleanup of the kitchen, be in charge of its equipment, and coordinate the schedule of its use.

C13.07.03. The **Parish Education Committee** shall develop an effective teaching ministry which includes providing and supporting teachers and leaders and opportunities for study by every member of this congregation. This may include, but not be limited to, the following: School, Confirmation, Vacation Bible School, and Adult Education

- a. Make arrangements for teachers of all educational programs of this congregation.
- b. Select a Sunday School Superintendent from this church membership.
- c. Be responsible for all teaching materials and equipment used in the educational programs, except for the Preschool whose committee will be responsible for its materials and equipment.

C13.07.04. The **Preschool Committee** shall be responsible for establishing, governing, and evaluating the preschool programs toward the goal of Christian growth for students, parents, and guardians through the Gospel of Jesus Christ.

- a. Consist of **four (4)** non-council congregation members, **one (1)** Congregation Council representative, and **two (2)** community members who may or may not be church members. Among the committee members there shall be at least **two (2)** parent/guardians of any attending CLC Preschool children. All CLC Preschool Staff shall be nonvoting members of this committee.
- b. In addition to the elected chairperson and secretary referred to in 13.06.05, appoint a treasurer from this committee who shall be responsible for keeping the financial records of the preschool and collecting the fees from the program participants.
- c. Establish preschool fees and employees’ salaries.
- d. Submit to the council for approval qualified applicants for the hiring of new or additional preschool staff.
- e. Be responsible for all teaching materials and equipment needed for the program.
- f. Be responsible for the church owned facilities and property while being used by the preschool.
- g. Prepare an annual budget for the council’s review and approval by May 1 of each year.

C13.07.05. The **Property Management Committee** shall be responsible for the care, maintenance, repair, and improvement of all physical properties, checking all real and personal items in full for such care a least once each year, and calling the attention of the Congregation Council to large, necessary repairs, improvement, or facilities.

- a. Be responsible for the buildings and premises of this church so that their use is normally limited to the functions of this congregation. Should groups or individuals not associated with this congregation desire to use such property, written application shall be made to this committee for its approval or referral to the Council
- b. Recruit, train, and coordinate the volunteers from the members of this congregation who perform cleaning or any other building maintenance tasks.

C13.07.05.A02. Concerning Landscaping Plantings - Plants donated for the Church's outdoor landscaping must be first approved by the Property Management Committee who will consider the following: material, location and care. No planting will be paid for out of the church's treasury unless approved by both the Property Management Committee and the Congregation Council. Those plants which are actually planted by donors must be cared for by those donors (i.e., watered, weeded, etc.) at least for the first year.

C13.07.05.B02. Concerning Food and Drink in the Sanctuary, Narthex, Choir Room and Offices -

- a. No food or drink is allowed in the Sanctuary with the exception of baby bottles for babies and/or cereal or other non-messy foods for the children attending service there. No fruit will be allowed. All remains must be cleaned up after the service and placed in an appropriate garbage unit.
- b. Food and drink are allowed in the Narthex and hallways only for carrying it through them. No social gathering with food or drink will occur in these areas with two exceptions: the entrance area outside the main doors which may entertain coffee time after summer services, and choir room which may have coffee and snacks for small groups such as classes, Bible studies, etc.
- c. The pastor and secretary's offices are appropriate areas for food and drink if all remains are cleaned up when the participants leave the premises.

C13.05.07.C02. Concerning Signs, etc., in the Narthex and Areas Around the Sanctuary – All signs, posters, notices, etc., to be posted in the Narthex and its adjoining hallways and the Fellowship Hall will be posted on the bulletin boards provided. None are to be posted on the glass windows and the glass windows in the doors or stapled or pinned to the plasterboard walls in these areas. Taping such signs to wooden doors, door frames, or window frames is allowed. All such notices must pertain to CLC, its members, or events with a religious theme. Such notices must be removed after an appropriate period or after the event has taken place.

C13.05.07.D03. Concerning the Procedure for Donating Material Items to CLC

- a. The prospective donor must contact the Property Management Committee through its chairman, secretary, council representative, or through the CLC president or pastor. Information about a

prospective donation is to be submitted on a form, available in the church office.

- b. The information will be discussed informally by the Property Management Committee.
- c. The Property Management Committee will write a recommendation to the donor for either (1) the rejection of the item, (2) acceptance of it, or (3) circumstances for its acceptance.

C13.07.06. The **Social Concerns Committee** shall think, plan, stimulate, coordinate and supervise the ministry of social concerns in this Congregation.

- a. Organize and implement the church quilting, clothing drives,
- b. Lutheran World Relief, Food Bank, The Other Bank, and other drives relating to social concerns.
- c. Respond to community or global social needs as directed by the Congregation Council.
- d. Attempt to discover unmet human needs both within this congregation and throughout its neighborhood and larger community, and to devise ways of meeting those needs and to involve Christians in the fulfillment of social concerns.
- e. Serve as this congregation's link to local, district, and national committees of social concerns.

C13.07.07. The **Stewardship Committee** shall plan and execute scripturally valid programs encouraging this congregation members' financial giving to adequately cover this congregation's financial needs and increase the amount of giving beyond those needs.

- a. Establish, maintain, and supply a talent inventory of each member, listing abilities, interests, and service.
- b. Encourage members to participate in the life of the church such as serving on the Congregation Council, the committees, and the church's organizations, and to participate in the church's activities.

C13.07.08. The **Worship and Music Committee** shall be responsible for preparing and planning of all regular and special worship services.

- a. Provide assistants for administering the sacraments.
- b. Through the Altar guild, be responsible for the paraments, linens, and elements used in all services; for decorations for special seasons and occasions; and for the stained glass windows.
- c. Provide ushers and ushering procedures, schedules, and training.
- d. Provide acolytes and acolyte procedures, schedules, and training.
- e. As needed, determine the appropriate qualifications, interview, and recommend candidates for organist, pianist, and/or Choir director to the Congregation Council.
- f. Establish criteria for music to be used in all regular worship services, special services, weddings, and funerals.
- g. Through the choir, recruit and maintain a choir and talent pool for special music.

C13.07.09. The Youth Committee shall foster a meaningful youth program that includes personal faith, worship, education, witness, stewardship, service, fellowship, and recreation. Besides the usual membership as provided in these Bylaws, the committee shall include as many congregation baptized youth representatives as this committee desires.

Chapter 14.

ORGANIZATIONS WITHIN THE CONGREGATION

C14.01. All organizations within this congregation shall exist to aid it in ministering to the members of this congregation and to all persons who can be reached with the Gospel of Christ. As outgrowths and expressions of this congregation's life, the organizations are subject to its oversight and direction. This congregation at its meeting shall determine their policies, guide their activities, and receive reports concerning their membership, work, and finances.

C14.02. Special interest groups, other than those of the official organizations of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, may be organized only after authorization has been given by the Congregation Council and specified in a continuing resolution.

Chapter 15.

DISCIPLINE OF MEMBERS AND ADJUDICATION

***C15.01.** Denial of the Christian faith as described in this constitution, conduct grossly unbecoming a member of the Church of Christ, or persistent trouble-making in this congregation are sufficient cause for discipline of a member. Prior to disciplinary action, reconciliation will be attempted following Matthew 18:15-17, proceeding through these successive steps: a) private admonition by the pastor, b) admonition by the pastor in the presence of two or three witnesses, and c) citation to appear before the Congregation Council. If, for any reason, the pastor is unable to administer the admonitions required by a. and b. hereof, the president (if not the pastor) or vice president shall administer such admonitions.

***C15.02.** The process for discipline of a member of the congregation shall be governed as prescribed by the chapter on discipline in the *Constitution, Bylaws, and Continuing Resolutions of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America*. If discipline against a member proceeds beyond counseling and admonition by the pastor, charges against the accused member(s) that are specific and in writing shall be prepared by member(s) of the congregation who shall sign the charges as the accuser(s). The written charges shall be filed with the pastor, who shall advise the Congregation Council of the need to issue a written citation to the accused and the accusers that specifies the time and place of the hearing before the Congregation Council. The written charges shall accompany the written citation to the accused. The written citation that specifies the time and place of the hearing before the Congregation Council and requests the presence of a member charged with the offense shall be sent at least **10**

days prior to the meeting. If the member charged with the offense fails to appear at the scheduled hearing, the Congregation Council may proceed with the hearing and may pass judgment in the member's absence.

***C15.03.** Members of the Congregation Council who participate in the preparation of the written charges or who present evidence or testimony in the hearing before the Congregation Council are disqualified from voting upon the question of the guilt of the accused member. Should the allegations be sustained by a **two-thirds majority** vote of the members of the Congregation Council who are not disqualified, but who are present and voting, and renewed admonition prove ineffectual, the council shall impose one of the following disciplinary actions:

- a. censure before the council or congregation;
- b. suspension from membership for a definite period of time; or
- c. exclusion from membership in this congregation.

Disciplinary actions b. and c. shall be delivered to the member in writing.

***C15.04.** The member against whom disciplinary action has been taken by the Congregation Council shall have the right to appeal the decision to the Synod Council. Such right may not be abridged and the decision of the Synod Council shall be final.

***C15.05.** Disciplinary actions may be reconsidered and revoked by the Congregation Council upon receipt of a) evidence that injustice has been done or b) evidence of repentance and amendment.

***C15.06.** For disciplinary actions in this congregation, "due process" shall be observed as specified in 20.41.04 in the *Constitution, Bylaws, and Continuing Resolutions of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America*.

***C15.07.** No member of a congregation shall be subject to discipline for offenses that the Congregation Council has previously heard and decided, unless so ordered by the Synod Council after an appeal.

***C15.10. Adjudication** observed as specified in 20.41.04. in the *Constitution, Bylaws, and Continuing Resolutions of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America*.

***C15.11.** When there is disagreement among factions within this congregation on a substantive issue that cannot be resolved by the parties, members of this congregation shall have access to the synodical bishop for consultation after informing the chair of the Congregation Council of their intent. If the consultation fails to resolve the issue(s), the Consultation Committee of the synod shall consider the matter. If the Consultation Committee of the synod shall fail to resolve the issue(s), the matter shall be referred to the Synod Council, whose decision shall be final.

Chapter 16.

BYLAWS

***C16.01.** This congregation may adopt bylaws. No bylaw may conflict with this constitution.

- *C16.02. Bylaws may be adopted or amended at any legally called meeting of this congregation with a quorum present by a majority vote of those voting members present and voting.
- *C16.03. Changes to the bylaws may be proposed by any voting member provided, that such additions or amendments be submitted in writing to the Congregation Council at least **60** days before a regular or special Congregation Meeting called for that purpose. The Congregation Council shall notify the congregation's members by mail of the proposal with the council's recommendations at least **30** days in advance of the Congregation Meeting.
- *C16.04. Approved changes to the bylaws shall be sent by the secretary of this congregation to the synod.

Chapter 17.

AMENDMENTS

- *C17.01. Unless provision *C17.04. is applicable, those sections of this constitution that are not required, in accord with the *Model Constitution for Congregations of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America*, may be amended in the following manner. Amendments may be proposed by at least **five** voting members or by the Congregation Council. Proposals must be filed in writing with the Congregation Council **60** days before formal consideration by this congregation at a regular or special Congregation Meeting called for that purpose. The Congregation Council shall notify the congregation's members by mail of the proposal together with the council's recommendations at least **30** days in advance of the meeting.
- *C17.02. An amendment to this constitution, proposed under *C17.01, shall:
 - a. be approved at a legally called Congregation Meeting according to this constitution by a **majority** vote of those present and voting;
 - b. be ratified without change at the next annual meeting by a **two-thirds majority** vote of those present and voting; and
 - c. have the effective date included in the resolution and noted in the constitution.
- *C17.03. Any amendments to this constitution that result from the processes provided in *C17.01. and *C17.02. shall be sent by the secretary of this congregation to the synod. The amendment shall become effective within **120** days from the date of the receipt of the notice by the synod unless the synod informs this congregation that the amendment is in conflict with the constitution and bylaws of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America or the constitution of the Northwest Washington Synod of the ELCA.
- *C17.04. This constitution may be amended to bring any section into conformity with a section or sections, either required or not required, of the *Model Constitution for Congregations of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America* as most recently amended by the Church-wide Assembly. Such amendments may be approved by a **simple majority** vote of those

voting members present and voting at any legally called meeting of the congregation without presentation at a prior meeting of the congregation, provided that the Congregation Council has submitted by mail notice to the congregation of such an amendment or amendments, together with the council's recommendations, at least **30** days prior to the meeting. Upon the request of **five** voting members of the congregation, the Congregation Council shall submit such notice. Following the adoption of an amendment, the secretary of the congregation shall submit a copy thereof to the synod. Such provisions shall become effective immediately following a vote of approval.

Chapter 18.

CONTINUING RESOLUTIONS

- ***C18.01.** The congregation in a legally called meeting or the Congregation Council may enact continuing resolutions. Such continuing resolutions may not conflict with the constitution or bylaws of this congregation.
- ***C18.02.** Continuing resolutions shall be enacted or amended by a **majority** vote of a meeting of the congregation or a **two-thirds** vote of all voting members of the Congregation Council.

Chapter 19.

INDEMNIFICATION

- ***C19.01.** Consistent with the provisions of the laws under which this congregation is incorporated, this congregation may adopt provisions providing indemnification for each person who, by reason of the fact that such person is or was a Congregation Council member, officer, employee, agent, or other member of any committee of this congregation, was or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending, or completed civil, criminal, administrative, arbitration, or investigative proceeding.